

Conference name: The 13th Asian Pacific Conference on Transportation and Environment (APTE)  
Organiser: National University of Singapore  
Location: Singapore Duration: From July 8, 2024 To July 10, 2024

## **Autonomous Truck Routing and Platooning considering with Cargo Transshipment**

Ran Tanghong<sup>1</sup> and Xu Min<sup>1[\*]</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University,  
Hung Hom, Hong Kong  
min.m.xu@polyu.edu.hk

**Abstract.** With rapid development of global trade, direct freight transportation is insufficient in the present supply chain operation. Transshipment is a means of transport where goods are delivered to a transfer station from the origin and then to a further destination. In transfer stations, small shipments can be consolidated to form a larger shipment to increase the overall efficiency of transportation. Moreover, thanks to the advanced technology of autonomous driving, autonomous trucks (ATs) can form platoons featured with short inter-truck distance on the highway, which saves fuel consumption because of the air drag reduction. This study formulates a time-space network model for autonomous truck routing and platooning considering with cargo transshipment aiming to minimize the operation cost of a fleet in a road network. We develop a large-neighborhood-search-based heuristic algorithm integrating a tempo-special clustering method to obtain near-optimal solutions for large-scale problems. Based on a grid and a real-world highway network, extensive numerical experiments are conducted to evaluate the proposed method.

**Keywords:** Autonomous truck; Truck platooning; Cargo transshipment; Time-space network

## **Acknowledgement**

The work described in this paper was supported by the Research Grants Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, China (Project No. PolyU 15221821).